

# **CIVIL AVIATION TRAINING INSTITUTE HYDERABAD**

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## FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Dear Readers,

With great pleasure, I present to you the latest edition of our quarterly periodical, a testament to our commitment to keep you informed and engaged with the ever-evolving world of aviation. In this issue, we will discuss two crucial areas that resonate with the core of aviation's safety and progress.

The first segment centers on "Crisis Management and Aviation Safety." In a world marked by dynamic challenges, we explore how the aviation industry continues to adapt and innovate to ensure the safety of passengers, crew members, and assets. From the global response to the COVID-19 pandemic to the enduring commitment to safety, our articles will shed light on the resilience of aviation in times of adversity. In "Integration of UAVs into Airspace," we delve into the rapid growth of the UAV industry, offering insights into the challenges and solutions that lie on the horizon. The intersection of traditional aviation and cutting-edge drone technology promises

exciting possibilities and poses unique challenges that we dissect in detail. Moreover, we are thrilled to share highlights from the 8<sup>th</sup> Experience Sharing Event and the comprehensive two Seminars of one-day each on Continuing Professional Development (CPD). These events bring together the brightest minds in aviation, fostering the exchange of knowledge and expertise that fuels our industry's progress.

As we look toward the future, we are delighted to announce the renovation of the CATI Medical Center, where health and well-being remain paramount. Alongside this, we inaugurated newly developed facilities - a Resource Center and a Jogging Track, enhancing our offerings for all aviation enthusiasts.

We trust that you will discover this issue informative and engaging. Your valuable feedback and ideas for future editions are eagerly anticipated. Your support and readership are invaluable, propelling us forward on this journey. We also extend an invitation to our esteemed readers to contribute articles, up to 1,500 words, enabling us to feature your insights and experiences.



Thank you for being part of the aviation community.
With Regards,
Nawaz Ahmed Sipra, Chief Editor



# **Crisis Management and Aviation Safety** Challenges and Innovations in a Changing World

Aviation, often recognized as the safest and fastest mode of transportation, is deeply rooted in meticulous planning, rigorous regulations, and an enduring commitment to safety. However, the aviation industry, like any other, remains susceptible to unforeseen crises and emergencies. In recent years, the world has witnessed a diverse range of challenges that have rigorously tested the industry's capabilities in emergency management. From the disruptive impact of the COVID-19 pandemic to the looming threats of natural disasters and cybersecurity breaches, aviation safety confronts an evolving landscape that demands innovative solutions. At the heart of this safety framework lies airport emergency response planning, meticulously choreographed to address a multitude of potential crises, with airport authorities at the helm of coordination. These plans intricately assign roles and responsibilities to various stakeholders, including airlines, air traffic control, fire and rescue services, law enforcement agencies, and medical services. Consequently, these entities have also developed their individual emergency response plans, which are seamlessly integrated with the Airport Emergency Plan to ensure the efficient management of emergency situations. This orchestration among key players ensures the seamless execution of aviation safety and emergency management, making aviation a resilient and secure mode of travel in an ever-changing world. Let's explores the challenges and innovations in aviation safety, especially in light of these recent global events and the industry's response to them.

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In conclusion, Crisis and Emergency Management in aviation safety has evolved significantly in response to recent global events and ongoing challenges. The industry's commitment to safety remains unwavering, and innovations continue to enhance its ability to respond to crises effectively. As aviation adapts to the changing world, it must address public health concerns, cybersecurity threats, environmental sustainability, and aging infrastructure. Through advanced technology, data-driven safety measures, and a continued focus on human factors, the industry can overcome these challenges while maintaining its exemplary safety record. International cooperation and a robust regulatory framework are essential in ensuring that aviation safety standards remain high and that crisis management efforts are coordinated on a global scale. By upholding safety as a paramount priority, alongside fostering innovation and cooperation, the aviation industry will persist in maintaining its status as not only the swiftest mode of transportation worldwide but also the safest.



## INTEGRATION OF UAVS INTO AIRSPACE Challenges and Solutions to the rapidly growing UAV Industry





An unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV), commonly known as a drone, is an aircraft without any human pilot, crew, or passengers on board. UAVs were originally developed through the twentieth century for military missions too "dull, dirty or dangerous" for humans, and by the twenty-first, they had become essential assets to most militaries. As control technologies improved and costs fell, their use expanded to many non-military applications. These include aerial photography, precision agriculture, forest fire monitoring, river monitoring, environmental monitoring, policing and surveillance, infrastructure inspections, anti-smuggling, product deliveries, entertainment, drone sports and many more.

a private UAV manufacturer a helping the under developed countries in Africa for transporting blood, vaccines and supplements for children suffering from acute mainutrition to remote children suffering from acute mainutrition to remote areas in time span of minutes to save lives. UAV operation has also put itself on the map of agriculture industry already where 40% to 60% efficiency was observed by the use of drones for the purpose of irrigation and pesticides. UAV industry sees the use of a combustion engine to deliver a 500 gm package as a century old postal service. Drones are silently making their way into the home delivery services worldwide. On the other hand, with the inception of UAVs the world witnessed a paradigm shift from the conventional ways to newest ways for close observation of climate change patterns, unmanned observation missions and performing many other activities. In transportation sector, UAVs are becoming more and more efficient by the use of many other activities. In transportation sector, UAVs are becoming more and more efficient by the use of designated waypoints to fly with embedded separation among vehicular routes. Summing it all up, this industry has enabled the commercial sectors and researchers, for revolutionizing the world. While this industry is reshaping the commercial activities, it is a fascinating technology for many who want to see the world from a different perspective. In 2023 LIS along registered more, then 500 000.

2023, US alone registered more than 500,000 drones for recreational use only.

Aviation industry has played a vital role in squeezing the UAV industry, projected to generate \$65B revenue by 2025, into already existing busy airspace. Regulators are making legislations to ensure that the UAV operation does not come in conflict with the interests of safety of Airliners which make thousands of round trips a day worldwide. Every technological revolution comes with its own

set of drawbacks, and the UAV industry is no exception. Drones, if not handled properly, can pose scientifications and the sky, potentially causing harm. Unlike commercial airliners where trained and physically fit crews operate, drones can easily find potentially jeopardizing aviation operations. This lack of expertise can lead to inadvertent mistakes or intentional misuse in sensitive areas, often without a

intertional misuse in sensitive areas, often without a full understanding of the consequences.

To address these concerns, international aviation bodies such as ICAO, FAA, EASA, and IATA have swiftly moved to regulate the UAV industry. Manufacturers are now mandated to incorporate safety features like location transmission and Geo-Fencing into their drone designs. Additionally, developed countries have instituted specialized tests for those seeking permission to conduct flights over populated areas, a category reserved for commercial users. Recreational users are subject to stringent rules, requiring them to maintain visual line of sight (VLOS) with their drones.

mitigating the risks associated with the widespread use of drones and ensuring the safe integration of

 UAV Industry in Pakistan:
 When considering the potential of the UAV industry in Pakistan, it becomes evident that the country holds significant promise for its growth and development. Recent research indicates that Pakistan could emerge as a substantial \$700 million VAV market in the near future. Given its primarily agrarian landscape, Pakistan stands to benefit immensely from the integration of drone technology, which has the potential to bolster its GDP. Drones can be effectively employed for various public services, including the transport of life-saving medications to remote and underserved areas With approximately 60% of its population



In summary, it is evident that Pakistan possesses the necessary capabilities and untapped potential for the growth of the UAV industry. Given the stability in socio-economic and geo-political spheres, Pakistan Civil Aviation Authority (PCAA) has a unique opportunity to lead the way in establishing a comprehensive legal framework. Such a framework would ensure the active involvement of all stakeholders in shaping the future of UAV operations. With the right strategic steps and collaborative efforts, there is a promising trajectory for Pakistan to emerge as a significant player in the global UAV industry in the years to come. The key lies in fostering an environment that encourages innovation, safety, and responsible use of this transformative technology

comprising young individuals. Pakistan possesses a UAV manufacturing sector, could unleash remarkable economic potential. While the technology is already present in Pakistan, its current uld unleash While the utilization is primarily confined to military

However, realizing this potential and fostering innovation requires a concerted effort to expand the application of drone technology beyond its military use. By promoting entrepreneurship and creating opportunities for civilian applications, Pakistan can rness the full scope of the UAV industry to benefit both its economy and society at large

ly, there exist cultural hurdles alongside the inherent challenges related to the deployment of UAV operations. A paramount goal should be the dissemination of knowledge among the general populace. Raising public awareness is essential to instill an understanding of the intricacies and sensitivity surrounding UAV operations. Furthermore, the establishment of a regulatory authority and the enactment of a comprehensive legal framework, coupled with strict adherence to these regulations, represent significant challenges that the global community must confront in this

Several strategies can be employed to address these challenges. First, the development of an interactive website can serve as a resource hub, offering information on general laws governing UAV operation and the mandatory registration of drones. disseminate crucial Collaboration with social media activists can further enhance public education efforts.

The establishment of a regulatory body is of utmost importance to expedite the adoption and implementation of UAV operation laws. In this regard, the Pakistan Civil Aviation Authority (PCAA), representing the state within the framework of ICAO, is well-suited to take the lead in Pakistan. Leveraging foreign models, tapping into the expertise of trained aviation personnel, and fostering collaboration among stakeholders for data sharing and mutual support positions the PCAA as an ideal candidate for

Behind the scenes, a comprehensive infrastructure plays a pivotal role in supporting the legal framework for UAV operations. This infrastructure encompasses the establishment of robust Communication, Navigation, and Surveillance (CNS) networks, which are essential for ensuring the efficient and safe functioning of UAVs within airspace. ICAO's fourth edition of the "Unmanned Aircraft Systems Traffic Management (UTM) Framework" serves as a valuable guide for member States, offering insights and guidelines to seamlessly integrate and manage UAV operations within their respective airspace. To ensure safe importation, Pakistan should only

permit specific drone manufacturers and the importers that meet the State's established criteria. Buffer zones around sensitive areas should be established, with law enforcement agencies equipped with surveillance drones and drone capture technology in these zones.

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Behind the scenes, a comprehensive infrastructure is needed to support the legal framework. This infrastructure should encompass Communication, Navigation, and Surveillance (CNS) networks to facilitate efficient UAV operations. ICAO's "Unmanned Aircraft Systems Traffic Management (UTM) Framework," in its fourth edition, offers member States a valuable guide for adopting UA operations within their airspace.





# وہے سے دیا جلت ہے ۔ Illuminating Pathways from the Experiences of the Experienced





















# "Elevating Aviation Engineers' Excellence: Fostering Engineering Excellence Through Continued Professional Development Seminar"





























Pakistan CAA - CATI Periodical, April - June 2023







CATI's Orange Oasis - Wellness Takes Flight The Astroburf Jogging Track Unveiled

In a resounding affirmation of its steadfast commitment to the lofty aspirations outlined in Vision 2030, CATI proudly introduces an exhilarating addition to its campus: a cutting-edge oval-shaped Astroturf jogging track that spans over 500 meters. This visionary initiative marks CATI's perseverance to providing its trainees and employees with a dedicated facility that not only nurtures their physical well-being but also aligns seamlessly with the institute's core purpose of developing aviation professionals. The Astroturf jogging track was officially opened by Mr. Sumair Saeed, Director CATI, April 20, 2023. The event saw enthusiastic participation from trainees, CATI officials, and residents of the CATI community, making it a memorable occasion that highlighted CATI's dedication to a healthy community and inclusivity. The inauguration of this remarkable Astroturf jogging track in June 2023, presided over by the esteemed Director of CATI, signifies a transformative step toward holistic growth within the aviation community fostered by CATI. Walking and jogging are timeless practices that bring profound health benefits to individuals. As we step onto the Astroturf, we embrace not just the ground beneath our feet but also the not just the ground beneath our feet but also the rejuvenation of our bodies and minds. Regular physical activity, such as brisk walking and jogging, enhances cardiovascular health, strengthens muscles, enhances cardiovascular health, strengthens muscles, and boosts overall fitness. It sharpens mental acuity, reduces stress, and augments our capacity to meet the challenges of the aviation profession with vitality and resilience. Beyond the inherent health advantages, the Astroturf jogging track is designed to captivate the senses. Its lush green expanse and meticulously crafted oval shape provide an aesthetic appeal that complements the natural beauty of the CATI campus. It offers a serene escape from the demands of aviation training, allowing individuals to reconnect with nature training, allowing individuals to reconnect with nature and rejuvenate their spirits. Step onto the Astroturf jogging track, and step into a brighter, healthier, and more vibrant future-one that resonates with CATI's enduring excellence. commitment to

## CATI's New Resource Center A Hub for Learning and Collaboration

CATI, the beacon of aviation excellence, has taken a CAIT, the beacon or aviation excellence, has taken a significant stride in expanding its infrastructure to foster learning and collaboration. On the campus, the newly established Resource Center (RC) stands as a testament to CATI's commitment to enhancing the educational experience for its students and aviation enthusiasts alike. The RC comprises three distinct facilities designed to cater to a range of academic and professional needs. First and foremost is the semicircle ecture hall, a cutting-edge space with a seating capacity for 73 trainees. The semicircle arrangement, capacity for 73 trainees. The semicircle arrangement, featuring rows designed in steps, ensures an unobstructed view for all attendees, even those at the back. This state-of-the-art hall is equipped with modern audio-visual aids, high-speed internet connectivity, and an advanced sound system, providing an ideal environment for interactive learning and engaging discussions. Next is the mini conference room, boasting an elegant oval shape and a capacity for 16 participants. This room is tailored for smaller gatherings, workshops, and discussions. Like its larger counterpart, it comes fully equipped with the necessary audio-visual aids and online connectivity, facilitating seamless communication and collaboration. necessary audio-visual aids and online connectivity, facilitating seamless communication and collaboration. The inauguration of this resource-rich facility was a momentous occasion, graced by Air Vice Marshal (Retd) Dr. Abid Rao on June 08, 2023. But the RC's evolution doesn't end here. A third facility, a dedicated library, is currently under construction and is expected to be unveiled in the first quarter of 2024. This library will serve as a treasure trove of knowledge, providing a quiet and conducive space for research and study. The Resource Center, with its versatile spaces and modern amenities, is poised to become a hub for learning, innovation, and networking. It will play a pivotal role in shaping the aviation leaders of tomorrow and fostering a culture of excellence in the aviation community. Stay tuned for updates on the library's completion and the uned for updates on the library's completion and the ull utilization of this invaluable resource center.







## **News & Snippets**

## CATI's Medical Center

CATI's Medical Center stands as a pillar of support, offering 24/7 healthcare services CAA employees, their families, and a large number of trainees. This vital facility emergency treatment, provides indoor admission services, having 11 beds, and other essential amenities. With doctors and paramedical staff available round the clock, it ensures that healthcare needs are met promptly. Originally founded in 1985, this facility is presently undergoing an extensive renovation, expected to be completed by December 2023.

## Establishment of a Girl's Hostel

a significant move towards inclusivity, CATI has addressed the need for dedicated accommodation for female trainees. Previously housed in a separate block within CATI Colony, female trainees now have newly renovated, purpose-built hostel consisting of four apartments. This facility can comfortably accommodate 16 female trainees, ensuring a more convenient and comfortable stay experience."

## Establishment of Instructors' Block

In a move to further enhance its offerings, CATI has introduced a dedicated facility for serving instructors. While CATI has long had purpose-built hostels for male trainees, there was no on-campus facility for instructors. They were previously accommodated in various residential setups within CATI Colony. Recently, CATI underwent transformation, renovating a block of four apartments to create the 'Officers Mess' for Instructors. This newly established facility can comfortably accommodate up to 16 instructors, providing them with a more convenient and comfortable on-campus stay.

## Activities Planned For 3rd Qtr 2023

- 22-08-2023: 6th CPD on the topic "Application of Business Intelligence in Service Industries
- 21-09-2023: 8th Experience Sharing Platform (ESP)

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